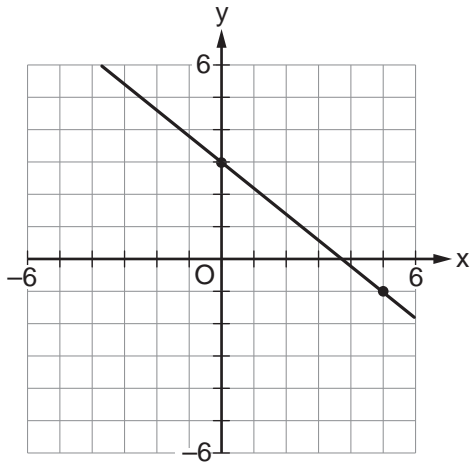


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Advanced Algebra
and Functions

The College Board

7KH &ROOHJH %RDUG LV D PLVVLRQ GULYHQ QRW IRU SUR@W RUJDQL]DWLRQ WK
VWXGHQWV WR FROOHJH VXFFHVV DQG RSSRUWXQLW\)RXQG HG LQ WKH &R
ZDV FUHDWHG WR H[SDQG DFFHVV WR KLJKHU HGXFDWLRQ 7RGD\ WKH PHPEHU
DVVRFLDWLRQ LV PDGH XS RI RYHU RI WKH ZRUOG^V OHDGLQJ HGXFDWLRQ



- A. $y = \frac{5}{4}x$
- B. $y = \frac{4}{5}x + 3$
- C. $y = \frac{4}{5}x$
- D. $y = \frac{4}{5}x + 3$

A biologist puts an initial population of 500 bacteria into

- A. $n = 500(2)^x$
- B. $n = 500(2)^{9x}$
- C. $n = 500(6)^x$
- D. $n = 500(6)^{9x}$

- A. 7
- B. 3
- C. -2
- D. -7

-
- A. $3(x + 2)(x - 4)$
 - B. $3(x - 2)(x + 4)$
 - C. $(x + 6)(x - 12)$
 - D. $(x - 6)(x + 12)$

12. For which of the following equations is $x = 6$ the only solution?

- A. $(6x)^2 = 0$
- B. $(x - 6)^2 = 0$
- C. $(x + 6)^2 = 0$
- D. $(x - 6)(x + 6) = 0$

13. If $f(x) = x^2 + 3x + 1$, what is $f(x + 2)$?

- A. $x^2 + 3x + 3$
- B. $(x + 2)^2 + 3(x + 2) + 1$
- C. $(x + 2)(x^2 + 3x + 1)$
- D. $x^2 + 3x + 9$

14. What, if any, is a real solution to $\sqrt{5x+1} + 9 = 3$?

- A. $\frac{1}{5}$
- B. 7
- C. $\frac{143}{5}$
- D. There is no real solution.

15. If $x = -2$ and $x = \frac{3}{2}$, what is the solution to $\frac{5}{x+2} = \frac{x}{2x-3}$?

- A. 3 and 5
- B. 2 and $\frac{3}{2}$
- C. -2 and $\frac{3}{2}$
- D. -3 and -5

17. In the function $f(x) = a(x + 2)(x - 3)$, a and b are both integer constants and b is positive. If the end behavior of the graph of $y = f(x)$ is positive

- A. $x = \log_2\left(\frac{7}{5}\right)$
- B. $x = \frac{\log_2 7}{5}$
- C. $x = \frac{\log_7 2}{5}$
- D. $x = \frac{\log_7 5}{2}$

$$\frac{x}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{y}} ?$$

- A. $\frac{x}{\sqrt{x}} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{y}}$
- B. $\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt{y}$
- C. $\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}$
- D. $x\sqrt{x} + y\sqrt{y}$

$$\cos A = \frac{5}{8},$$

- A. $\frac{3}{8}$
- B. $\frac{5}{8}$
- C. $\frac{\sqrt{39}}{8}$
- D. $\frac{\sqrt{89}}{8}$

- A. $L = R$ and $JL = PR$
- B. $KL = QR$ and $PR = JL$
- C. $JK = PQ$ and $KL = QR$
- D. $K = Q$ and $L = R$

$g(12) \quad 3(12 \quad 8)$

$3(20)$

$12 \quad 3(x \quad 8)$

$g(12) \quad 3(12) \quad 8$

$\frac{4}{5}$

$\frac{4}{5}$

Choice B is correct. $7KH RQOXYVDMKDW VDWLVRH(x-6)^2KH HTXDWLRQ$
is $6 \&KRLFH \$ LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ WR WKH HTXDWLRQ$
 $(6x)^2 0 \&KRLFH \& LV LQFRJUHEW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ WR WKH$
 $HTXDWLRQ 0 \&KRLFH ' LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ$
 $WR WKH HTXDWLRQ 0x 6LV DQRWKHU VROXWLRQ WR WKH HTXDWLRQ$

Choice B is correct. $6XEVWLVX$ for x $LQ WKH RULJLQDO IXQFWLRQ JLYHV$
 $f(x-2) (x-2)^2 3(x-2) 1 \&KRLFH \$ LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ$
 $LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ \&KRLFH ' LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ$

Choice D is correct. $6XEWUDFMURPJERWK VLGHV RI WKH HTXDWLRQ \LHOGV$
 $\sqrt{5x+1} 6 DQG WKHUH DUH QRWUDWYHOXOHV RQ WKH VTXDUH URRW RI$
 $D QXPEHU EHLQJ QHJDWLYH VR WKH HTXDWLRQ KDV QR UHDO VROXWLRQ \&KR$
 $\& DUH LQFRUOHFWW GXH WR FRPSXVDDQGRORW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ$
 $WKH VROXWLRQ LQ WKH RULJLQDO HTXDWLRQ \&KRLFH \% LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDOXVHVROXWLRQ$
 $H[WUDQHRXV VROXWLRQ WR WKH HTXDWLRQ$

Choice A is correct. $7R VROYHXV PXOWLSO\ WR \LHOG$
 $x(x-2) 5(2x-3) 6LPSOLILQJ ERWK VLGHV RI WKH QHZ HTXDWLRQ UHVXOWV LQ$
 $x^2 2x 10x 15 H[W VXEVDFWVERWK VLGHV RI WKH HTXDWLRQ DQG DGG$
 $WR ERWK VLGHV RI WKH HTXDWLRQ WR RWBHQJ WKH OHIW KDQG$
 $VLGH WKH HTXDQ EH UHZU(x-5)LQ WKH RORZV$
 $WKHUH DUH $x=5$ and $x=5$ \&KRLFHV \% \& DQG ' DUH SRVLEOH UHVXOWV IURP$
 $PDWKHPDWLDO HUURUV ZKHQ VROYLQJ WKH HTXDWLRQ IRU x$

Choice A is correct. $,I WZR DQJOHV DQG WKH LQFOXGHG VLGH RI RQH WULDQJOH$
 $DUH FRQJUXHQW WR FRUHVSRQGLQJ SDUVV RI DQRWKHU WULDQJOH WKH WU$
 $FRQJUXHQW 6JandP DUH FRQJUXHQW and R DQJSHFWLYHO\$
 $DQG WKH VLGH OHQJWKV EHWZLH PRDKHSDVRRH DQJOHWKHQ$
 $LW FDQ EH SURYHQWK and P RORW XHQW \&KRLFHV \% DQG \& DUH$
 $LQFRUOHFWW EHFDXVH RQO\ ZKHQ WZR VLGHV DQG WKH LQFOXGHG DQJOH RI RQH$
 $FRQJUXHQW WR FRUHVSRQGLQJ SDUVV RI DQRWKHU WULDQJOH FDQ WKH WULD$
 $WR EH FRQJUXHQW DQG DQJOHV JandP DUH QRW LQFOXGHG ZLWKLQ WKH FRUHV$
 $SDLUV RI VLGHV JLYHQ)XUWKHU VLGH VLGH DQJOH FRQJUXHQWFH ZRUNV RQO\$
 $WULDQJOHV DQG LW LV QK and P RORW WK DW KW WULDQJOHV$
 $\&KRLFH ' LV LQFRUOHFWW EHFDXVH WKH WULDQJOHV FDQ RQO\ EH SURYHQ WR E$
 $(QRW FRQJUXHQW WKUHH VHWV RI FRUHVSRQGLQJ DQJOHV DUH FRQJUXHQW$

Choice D is correct. $\$ SRO\QRPLDO IXQFWLRQ RI HYHQ GHJUHH ZLWK D SRVLWLYH$
 $OHDGLQJ FRHFLHQW ZLOO KDYH SRVLWLYH HQG EHKDYLRU IRU ERWK YHU\ OD$
values of x $DQG YHU\ ODUJH SRVLWLYH SRORW RDO IXQFWLRQ LQ WKH$
form $f(x) a(x-2)(x-3)^b$ $WR EH RI HYHQ GHJUHH ZLWK D SRVLWLYH OHDGLQJ$
 $FRHFLHQW EH SRVLWLYH DQG$

$$2^{5x} = 7 \quad (b)^x = y \quad b > 0 \text{ and } b \neq 1 \quad x = \log_b y$$

$$\frac{\log_2 7}{5} = x$$

$$(b)^x = y \quad b > 0 \text{ and } b \neq 1$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x})^2 (\sqrt{y})^2}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{y}} = \frac{x y}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{y}}$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}{(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{y})}$$

$$\frac{x y}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{y}} = \frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}$$

$$\frac{(x y)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})}{(\sqrt{x} \sqrt{y})(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})}$$

$$\frac{x\sqrt{x} + x\sqrt{y} - y\sqrt{x} - y\sqrt{y}}{x \sqrt{xy} + \sqrt{xy} - y}$$

$$\frac{(x y)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y})}{(x y)}$$

$$\frac{x y}{\sqrt{x} \sqrt{y}}$$

A (cosA)

$$\frac{\text{the length of the side adjacent to angle}}{\text{the length of the hypotenuse}} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$a^2 = 5^2 + 8^2$$

$$a^2 = 64 + 25 = 89$$

so a = $\sqrt{89}$
